

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Abdullah Malim Baginda (1986). Current state of child abuse and neglect in Malaysia. *Seminar on Child Abuse and Neglect*, Petaling Jaya, Malaysia.
2. Ainsworth, M. D. (1980). Attachment and child abuse. In G. Gerber, C. Ross, & E. Zigler (Eds.), *Child Abuse : An agenda for action* (pp. 35-47). New York : Oxford University Press.
3. Ainsworth, M. D., Blehar, M. C., Waters, E. & Wall, S. (1978). *Patterns of attachment*. Hillsdale, N. J. : Lawrence Erlbaum.
4. Alvy, K. T. (1975). Preventing child abuse. *American Psychologist*, 30, 921-928.
5. Ammerman, R. T. & Hersen, M. (Eds.) (1990). *Children at risk*. New York : Plenum Press.
6. Ammerman, R. T. (1990). Predisposing child factors. In R. T. Ammerman, and M. Hersen (Eds.), *Children at risk : An evaluation of factors contributing to child abuse and neglect* (pp 199-221). New York : Plenum Press.
7. Ammerman, R. T., Van Hasselt, V. B. & Hersen, M. (1988). Maltreatment in handicapped children : A critical review. *Journal of family violence*, 3 , 53-72.
8. Aries, P. (1962). *Centuries of childhood*. New York : Alfred Knopf.
9. Bakan, D. (1971). *Slaughter of the innocents*. San Francisco : Jossey-Bass.
10. Barnett, D., Todd Manly, J., & Cicchetti, D. (1993). Defining child maltreatment : The interface between policy and research. In D. Cicchetti, & S. L. Toth (Eds.), *Child abuse, child development and social policy* (pp 7-73). New Jersey : Ablex Publishing Corporation.
11. Belsky, J. (1978). Three theoretical models of child abuse : A critical review. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 2, 37-49.
12. Belsky, J. (1980). Child maltreatment : An ecological integration. *American Psychologist*, 35, 320-335.
13. Belsky, J. (1984). The determinants of parenting : A process model. *Child Development*, 55, 83-96.
14. Bennie, E., & Sclare, A. (1969). The battered child syndrome. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 125, 975-979.

15. Bourne, R. (1979). Child abuse and neglect : An overview. In R. Bourne and E. H. Newberger (Eds.), *Critical perspectives on child abuse and neglect* (pp 1-14). Lexington Mass. : Lexington Books.
16. Bowen, M. (1966). The use of family theory in clinical practice. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 7, 345-374.
17. Cloward, R. A., & Ohlin, L. E. (1960). *Delinquency and opportunity*. New York : The Free Press.
18. Colletta, N. D. (1983). At risk for depression : A study of young mothers. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 142, 301-310.
19. Crittenden, P. (1985). Social networks, quality of child rearing and child development. *Child Development*, 56, 1299-1313.
20. Crocenberg, S. (1987). Predictors and correlates of anger toward and punitive control of toddlers by adolescent mothers. *Child Development*, 58, 964-975.
21. Daro, D. (1988). *Confronting child abuse : Research for effective program design*. New York : The Free Press.
22. Daro, D. (1993). Child maltreatment research : Implications for program design. In Cicchetti, & S. L. Toth (Eds.), *Child abuse, child development and social policy* (pp 331-367). New Jersey : Ablex Publishing Corporation.
23. de Lissovoy, V. (1979). Toward the definition of "abuse provoking child". *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 3, 341-350.
24. de Mause, L. (1974). *The history of childhood*. New York : Psychohistory Press.
25. Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia (1993). *Child abuse and neglect : A study of cases reported to the Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia in 1991*.
26. Dubow, E. F., Huesman, L. R., & Eron, L. D. (1987). Childhood correlates of adult ego development. *Child Development*, 58, 859-869.
27. Egeland, B. & Sroufe, L. A. (1981). Attachment and early maltreatment. *Child Development*, 52, 45-52.
28. Egeland, B. & Vaughn, B. (1981). Failure of "bond formation" as a cause of abuse, neglect, and maltreatment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 51, 78-84.
29. Egeland, B., Breitenbucher, M., & Rosenberg, D. (1980). Prospective study of significance of etiology of child abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 48, 195-205.

30. Egeland, B., Jacobvitz, D., & Papatola, K. (1987). Intergenerational continuity of abuse. In R. J. Gelles, & J. B. Lancaster (Eds.), *Child abuse and neglect : Biosocial dimensions* (pp 255-276). New York : Aldine De Gruyter.
31. Elmer, E. (1967). *Children in jeopardy*. Pittsburgh, Pa. : University of Pittsburgh Press.
32. Elmer, E., & Gregg, G. S. (1967). Developmental characteristics of abused children. *Pediatrics*, 40, 596-602.
33. Elmer, E. (1979). Child abuse and family stress. *Journal of Social Issues*, 35, 60-71.
34. Factor, D. C. & Wolfe, D. A. (1990). Parental psychopathology and high risk children. In R. T. Ammerman and M. Hersen (Eds.) *Children at risk : An evaluation of factors contributing to child abuse and neglect* (pp171-198). New York : Plenum Press.
35. Finkelhor, D. (1980). Risk factors in the sexual victimization of children. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 4, 265-273.
36. Finkelhor, D., & Korbin, J. (1988). Child abuse as an international issue. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 12, 3-24.
37. Fontana, V. (1968). Further reflections on maltreatment of children. New York State Journal of Medicine, 68, 2214-2215. In J. Garbarino and G. Gillian, *Understanding abusive families*. Lexington Mass. : Lexington Books.
38. Fontana, V.J. (1970). *The maltreated child : The maltreatment syndrome in children*. Springfield, Ill. : C.C. Thomas.
39. Fontana, V. J. (1973). The diagnosis of the maltreatment syndrome in children. *Pediatrics*, 51, 780-782.
40. Fontana, V. (1974). Which parents abuse their children? In J. Leavitt (Ed.) *The Battered Child* (pp195-199). Fresno, CA : General Learning Corp.
41. Fraiberg, S. (1980). *Clinical studies in infant mental health : The first year*. New York : Basic Books Inc.
42. Friedrich, W. N., & Boriskin, J. A. (1976). The role of the child in abuse : A review of the literature. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 46, 580-590.
43. Friedrich, W. N., & Wheller, K. K. (1982). The abusing parent revisited : A decade of psychological research. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 170, 577-587.

44. Frodi, A. M. (1981). Contribution of infant characteristics in child abuse. *American Journal of Mental Deficiency*, 85, 341-349.
45. Gaines, R., Sandgrund, A., Green, A., & Power, E. (1978). Etiological factors in child maltreatment : A multivariate study of abusing, neglecting and normal mothers. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 87, 531-540.
46. Garbarino, J. & Sherman, D. (1980). High-risk neighbourhoods and high-risk families: The human ecology of child maltreatment. *Child Development*, 51, 188-198.
47. Garbarino, J. (1976). A preliminary study of some ecological correlates of child abuse: The impact of socio-economic stress on mothers. *Child Development*, 47, 178-185.
48. Garbarino, J. (1977). The human ecology of child maltreatment : A conceptual model for research. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 39, 721-735.
49. Garbarino, J., & Gillian, G. (1980). *Understanding abusive families*. Lexington Mas.: Lexington Books.
50. Garbarino, J., Stocking, S. H., & Associates (1980). *Protecting children from abuse and neglect : Developing and maintaining effective support systems for families*. San Francisco, CA : Jossey- Bass Publishers.
51. Gelles, R. (1973). Child abuse as psychopathology : A sociological critique and reformation. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 43, 611-621.
52. Gelles, R. J. (1975). The social construction of child abuse. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 45, 363-371.
53. Gelles, R. J. (1982). Problems in defining and labeling child abuse. In R. H. Starr (Ed.), *Child abuse prediction : Policy implications*. Cambridge, MA : Ballinger.
54. Gelles, R. J. (1987). The family and it's role in the abuse of children. *Psychiatric Annals*, 17, 4.
55. Gelles, R. J. (1992). Poverty and violence toward children. *American Behavioural Scientist*, 35, 258-274.
56. Gelles, R. J., & Pedrick Cornell, C. (1983). International perspectives on child abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 7, 375-386.
57. Gil, D. (1970). *Violence against children : Physical child abuse in the United States*. Cambridge MA : Harvard University Press.



58. Gil, D. G. (1969). First steps in a nationwide study of child abuse. In A. M. Pins (Ed.), *Social work practice*. New York : Columbia University Press.
59. Gil, D. G. (1971). Violence against children. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 33, 624-636.
60. Gil, D. G. (1975). Unravelling child abuse. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 45, 346-356.
61. Gil, E. (1987). Issues in treating adults as abused as children. *Behaviour Today*, 18 (15), 4-5.
62. Giovannoni, J. (1989). Definitional issues in child maltreatment. In D. Cicchetti, & V. Carlson (Eds.), *Child maltreatment : Theory and research on the causes and consequences of child abuse and neglect* (pp 3-37). New York : Cambridge University Press.
63. Giovannoni, J. M., & Becerra, R. M. (1979). *Defining child abuse*. New York : The Free Press.
64. Gladstone, R. (1965). Observations on children who have been physically abused and their parents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 122 (4), 440-443.
65. Gladstone, R. (1974). Observations on children who have been physically abused and their parents. In J. Leavitt (Ed.) *The Battered Child*. Fresno, CA : General Learning Corp.
66. Green, A. ( 1976). A psychodynamic approach to the study and treatment of child abusing parents. *Journal of Child Psychiatry*, 15, 414.
67. Green, A. H. (1978). Psychopathology of abused children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 17, 92-103.
68. Green, A. H. (1979). Child abuse and neglect : A review of the literature. *American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 18, 201-248.
69. Hamilton, A., Melowsky, F., Stiles, W. B., & Beal, D. G. (1987). A multilevel comparison of child abusers with non-abusers. *Journal of Family Violence*, 2 (3), 215-225.
70. Hamilton, L. R. (1989). Variables associated with child maltreatment and implications for prevention and treatment. In J. T. Pardeck(Ed.), *Child abuse and neglect : Theory, research and practice* (pp 29-54). Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, S. A.
71. Helfer, R. (1974). Child abuse and the private physician. In J. Leavitt (Ed.) *The Battered Child* (pp199-203). Fresno, CA : General Learning Corp.

72. Helfer, R. E. (1973). *Child abuse and neglect self instructional program*. National Centre for the Prevention of Child Abuse, Denver.
73. Helfer, R., McKinney, J., & Kempe, R. (1976). Arresting or freezing the developmental process. In R. Helfer and C. H. Kempe (Eds.), *Child abuse and neglect : The family and community*. Cambridge, Mass. : Ballinger.
74. Herrenkohl, E. C., Herrenkohl, R. C., & Toedter, L. (1983). Perspectives on the inter generational transmission of abuse. In D. Finkelhor, R. J. Gelles, G. T. Hotaling, and M. A. Straus (Eds.), *The dark side of families* (pp 305-316). Beverly Hills CA. : Sage.
75. Herrenkohl, R. C. (1990). In R. T. Ammerman and M. Hersen (Eds.) *Children at risk*. New York : Plenum Press.
76. Hobbs, D. (1968). Transition to parenthood : A replication and an extension. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 30, 413-417.
77. Jaudes, P. K., & Diamond, L. J. (1985). The handicapped child and child abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 9, 341-347.
78. Johnson, B., & Morse, H. (1968). *The child and his development : A study of children with inflicted injuries*. Department of Public Welfare, Denver.
79. Johnson, B., & Morse, H. (1968). Injured children and their parents. *Children*, 15, 147-152.
80. Justice, B. & Justice, R. (1976). *The abusing family*. New York : Human Services Press.
81. Justice, B., Calvert, A., & Justice, R. (1985). Factors mediating child abuse as a response to stress. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 9, 359-363.
82. Karpel, M. & Strauss, E. (1983). *Family Evaluation*. New York : Gardner Press.
83. Kasim, M. K., Shafie, H. M., & Cheah, I. (1994). Social factors in relation to physical abuse in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 18, 401-407.
84. Kasim, M. S. (1993). *Asian perspectives on child abuse and neglect*. Third Asian Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect.
85. Kasim, M. S., George, R., Kassim, K., Mumtaj Begum, Cherian, M. P., Tajudin, A. K., Chandran, V., Anan, A., Reddy, R., Singh, J., & Heyworth, B. (1989). *Child abuse and neglect as seen in General Hospital, Kuala Lumpur- A two year study*. The Medical Journal of Malaysia, 44, 111-121.

86. Kasim, M. S., Shafie, H., Kassim, K., & Selvarajah, T. (1990). *Child abuse and neglect as detected by the Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect (SCAN) Team at General Hospital, Kuala Lumpur*. Proceedings of the Fifth ASEAN Pediatric Conference.
87. Kassim, K. (1990). *Children without childhood : Child abuse a Malaysian perspective*. Paper presented at the First Regional Training and Resource Centre in the early Childhood Care and Education for Asia, Singapore.
88. Kassim, K. (1986). *Cultural beliefs and child abuse*. Paper presented at Seminar on Child Abuse and Neglect, Petaling Jaya, Malaysia.
89. Kaufman, J. & Zigler, E (1989). The intergenerational transmission of child abuse. In D. Cicchetti, & V. Carlson (Eds.), *Child maltreatment : Theory and research on the causes and consequences of child abuse and neglect* (pp 129-150). Cambridge, UK : Cambridge University Press.
90. Kaufman, J., & Zigler, E. (1987). Do abusive children become abusive parents? *Americal Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 57, 186-192.
91. Kempe, C. H., Silverman, F. N., Steele, B. F., Droegemueller, W., & Silver, H. K. (1962). The battered child syndrome. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 181, 105-112.
92. Kempe, C. (1971). Pediatric implications of the battered baby syndrome. *Arch. of Diseases in Childhood*.
93. Kempe, C. (1973). A practical approach to the protection of the abused child and rehabilitation of the abusing parent. *Pediatrics*, 51, 804.
94. Klaus, M. & Kennel, J. (1970). Mothers separated from their newborn infants. *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 17, 1015-1037.
95. Klein, M. & Stern, L. (1971). Low birth weight and the battered child syndrome. *American Journal of Diseases in Childhood*, 122, 15-18.
96. Korbin, J. E. (1987). Child maltreatment in cross-cultural perspective : Vulnerable children and circumstances. In R. J. Gelles, & J. B. Lancaster (Eds.), *Child abuse and neglect : Biosocial dimensions* (pp 31-56). New York : Aldine De Gruyter.
97. Korbin, J. E. (1991). Cross-cultural perspectives and research directions for the 21st century. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 15, 67-77.
98. Kua, E. H. (1990). *Alcohol dependence in Singapore*. Paper presented at the Third Asean Congress on Psychiatry and Mental Health and the Seventh Asean Forum on Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Kuala Lumpur.

99. Lauer, B., Broeck, E. T., & Grossman, M. (1974). Battered child syndrome : Review of 130 patients with controls. *Pediatrics*, 54, 67-70.
100. Lee, E., & Chin, C. (1983). A retrospective study of child abuse referrals to the medical social work unit, University Hospital- 1967 to 1982. *Proceedings of the Fourth ASEAN Forum on Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*.
101. Loeber, R., Felton, D. K., & Reid, J. (1984). A social learning approach to the reduction of coercive processes in child abusive families : A molecular analysis. *Advances in Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 6, 29-45.
102. Lynch, M. A., & Roberts, J. (1977). Predicting child abuse : Signs of bonding failure in the maternity hospital. *British Medical Journal*, 1, 624-626.
103. *Malay Mail*, May 26, 1986 p. 10.
104. *Malay Mail*, September 2, 1994 p 5.
105. Martin, H. P. (Ed.) (1976). *The abused child*. Cambridge MA : Ballinger.
106. Maurer, A. (1974). Corporal Punishment. *American Psychologist*, 29, 614-626.
107. Morris, M. G. & Gould, R. W. (1963). Role reversal : A necessary concept in dealing with the battered child syndrome? In J. Garbarino and G. Gillian (1980), *Understanding abusive families*. Lexington, Mass. : Lexington Books.
108. Mortimer, J. T. (1974). Patterns of intergenerational occupational movements : A smallest space analysis. *American Journal of Sociology*, 79, 1278-1299.
109. Mortimer, J. T. (1976). Social class, work, and the family : Some implications of the father's career for familial relationships and son's career decisions. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 38, 241-256.
110. Mortimer, J. T., & Kumka, D. (1982). A further examination of the "occupational linkage hypothesis". *The Sociological Quarterly*, 23, 3-16.
111. Munir, A. B. (1993). *Child protection : Principles and applications*. Third Asian Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect.
112. Nathan, L., & Woon, T. H. (1981). Child abuse in an urban centre in Malaysia. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 5, 241-248.
113. *New Straits Times*, April 10, 1995 p 25.
114. *New Straits Times*, August 22, 1994 p 10.
115. *New Straits Times*, August 7 1994, p 1.

116. *New Straits Times*, August 8 1994, p 9.
117. *New Straits Times*, July 30, 1994 p 6.
118. Newberger, E.H., & Hyde, J.N. (1975). Child abuse : Principles and implications of current pediatric practice. *Pediatrics Clinics of North America*, 22, 706.
119. Parke, R. D., & Collmer, C. W. (1975). Child abuse: An inter-disciplinary analysis. In E. M. Hetherington (Ed.), *Review of child development research* (vol. 5, pp 509-590). Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
120. Parton, N. (1985). *The politics of child abuse*. Basingstoke : Macmillan Education Limited.
121. Pelton, L. (1978). Child abuse and neglect : The myth of classlessness. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 48, 608-617.
122. Pelton, L. (1981). *Social context of child abuse and neglect*. New York : Human Services Press.
123. Radbill, S. X. (1968). A history of child abuse and infanticide. In R. E. Helfer, & C. H. Kempe (Eds.), *The battered child* (pp 3-20). Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
124. Resnick, P. (1970). Child murder by parents : A psychiatric review of filicide. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 126(3), 325-334.
125. Rohner, R. P. & Rohner, E. C. (1978). *A multivariate model for the study of parental acceptance-rejection and child abuse*. Storrs, CT : University of Connecticut.
126. Russell, C. (1974). Transition to parenthood : Problems and gratifications. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 36, 294-301.
127. Sandgrund, A., Gaines, R. W., & Green, A. H. (1974). Child abuse and mental retardation : A problem of cause and effect. *American Journal of Mental Deficiency*, 79, 327-330.
128. Scornzelli, J. (1987). *Drug abuse*. Bangi : University Kebangsaan Malaysia.
129. Scott, P. D. (1973). Fatal battered baby cases. *Medicine, Science and Law*, 13, 197-206.
130. Sills, J. A., Thomas, L. J., & Rosenbloom L. (1977). Non accidental injury : A two-year study in central Liverpool. *Development Medicine in Child Neurology*, 19, 26-33.

131. Smith, S. A. (1975). *The battered child syndrome*. London and Boston : Butterworth.
132. Smith, S. M., & Hanson, R. (1974). 134 battered children : A medical and psychological study. *British Medical Journal*, 3, 666-670.
133. Smith, S. M., & Hanson, R. (1975). Interpersonal relations and child rearing practices in 214 parents of battered children. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 127, 513-525.
134. Spinetta, J. J., & Rigler, D. (1972). The child abusing parent : A psychological review. *Psychology Bulletin*, 77, 296-304.
135. Starr, R. H., Dietrich, K. N., Fischhoff, J., Ceresnie, S., & Zweier, D. (1984). The contribution of handicapping conditions to child abuse. *Topics in early childhood special education*, 4, 55-69.
136. Starr, R.H. ,Jr. (1988). Physical Abuse of Children. In V. B. Van Hasselt, R. L. Morrison, A. S. Bellack, & M. Hersen (Eds.), *Handbook of Family Viloence* (pp 119-155). New York : Plenum Press.
137. Starr, R.H. ,Jr., Dubowitz, H., & Bush, B. A. (1990). The epidemiology of child maltreatment. In R. T. Ammerman and M. Hersen, *Children at risk : An evaluation of factors contributing to child abuse and neglect* (pp 23-50). New York : Plenum Press.
138. Steele, B. (1980). Psychodynamic factors in child abuse. In C. H. Kempe and R. Helfer (Eds.), *The battered child* (pp 49-85). Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
139. Steele, B. F., & Pollock, C. B. (1974). A psychiatric study of parents who abuse infants and small children. In C. H. Kempe and R. Helfer (Eds.), *The battered child* (pp 89-133). Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
140. Steinberg, K. J. (1993). Child maltreatment : Implications for ploicy from cross-cultural research. In D. Cicchetti, and S. L. Toth (Eds.), *Child abuse, child development and social policy* (pp 191-211). New Jersey : Ablex Publishing Corporation.
141. Steinberg, L. D., Catalano, R., & Dooley, D. (1981). Economic antecedents of child abuse and neglect. *Child Development*, 52, 975-985.
142. Steinmetz, S. (1977). The use of force for resolving family conflict : The training ground for abuse. *Family Coordinator*, 26, 19-26.
143. Straus, M. A. (1980). Stress and child abuse. In C. H. Kempe and R. Helfer (Eds.), *The battered child* (pp 86-103). Chicago : University of Chicago Press.

144. Straus, M. A., Gelles, R. J., & Steinmetz, S. K. (1980). *Behind closed doors : Violence in the American family*. New York : Anchor Press.
145. *Sunday Mail*, August 7, 1994 p4.
146. *Sunday Star*, July 31, 1994 p 3.
147. *Sunday Star*, June 19, 1994 p 7.
148. *Sunday Star*, October 9, 1994 p 14.
149. *Sunday Star*, September 11, 1994, p 16.
150. Talbot, N. E. (Ed.), (1976). *Raising children in modern America : What parents and society should be doing for their children*. Boston : Little, Brown.
151. *The Star*, June 12 1995, p 5.
152. *The Star*, September 6, 1994, p 8.
153. *The Star*, October 15, 1994, p 16.
154. Tower, C. C. (1989). *Understanding child abuse and neglect*. Massachusetts : Allen and Bacon.
155. Tonge, W., James, D., & Hillam, S. (1975). Families without hope. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 11.
156. Twentyman, C. T., Rorhbeck, C. A., & Amish, P. L. (1984). A cognitive-behavioral approach to child abuse : Implications for treatment. In S. Saunders, A. M. Anderson, C. A. Hart and G. M. Rubenstein (Eds.), *Violent individuals and families* (pp 87-211). Springfield : Charles C. Thomas.
157. Vondra, J. I. (1990). Sociological and ecological factors. In R. T. Ammerman, and M. Hersen (Eds.), *Children at risk : An evaluation of factors contributing to child abuse and neglect* (pp 149-170). New York : Plenum Press.
158. Vondra, J. I., & Toth, S. L. (1989). Ecological perspectives on child maltreatment : Research and intervention. In J. T. Pardeck (Ed.), *Child abuse and neglect : Theory, research and practice* (pp 9-27). Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, S. A.
159. Wasserman, S. (1967). The abused parent of the abused child. *Children*, 14, 175-179.
160. Wolfe, D. A. (1985). Child abusive parents : An empirical review and analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 97, 462-482.

161. Wolfe, D. A. (1987). *Child abuse : Implications for child development and psychopathology*. Newbury Park : Sage Publications.
162. Woon, T. H., Chin, C., & Lam, K. L. (1974). Battered child syndrome in a Malaysian hospital. *The Medical Journal of Malaysia*, 28, 239-243.
163. Yeoh, O. H., & Woon, T. H. (1975). A battered child. *The Medical Journal of Malaysia*, 30, 43-47.
164. Zigler, E. (1979). Controlling child abuse in America : An effort doomed to failure. In R. Bourne. & E. H. Newberger (Eds.), *Critical perspectives on child abuse*. Lexington, Mass. : Lexington Books.
165. Zigler, E. (1981). Controlling child abuse : Do we have the knowledge and/or the will? In G. Gerbner, K. Ross, & E. Zigler (Eds.), *Child abuse : An agenda for action*. New York : Oxford University Press.
166. Zuravin, S. (1985). Housing and child maltreatment : Is there a connection? *Children Today*, Nov.-Dec., 8-13.